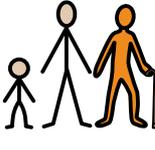
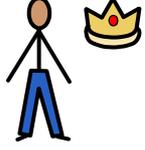
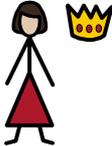


away	
brother	
captured	
castle	
demon	
died	
diva	
forest	
fight	
golden sandals	

Hanuman	
houses	
island	
killed	
King	
Lakshman	
marry	
old	
palace	
Prince	

Prince Bharat	
prisoner	
promise	
Queen	
Rama	
return	
Ravana	
Sita	
save	
story	

throne	